AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

1. (Currently amended) A method for preventing T cell mediated tissue destruction associated with type I diabetes comprising administering to a subject in need of such treatment a prophylactically effective amount of a gp39 antagonist selected from the group consisting of soluble CD40, CD40 fusion protein, and an anti-gp39 antibody, or a fragment thereof that binds gp39, wherein the anti-gp39 antibody or fragment binds to an epitope which is specifically bound by recognized by a monoclonal antibody produced by 24-31 hybridoma, ATCC Accession Number HB 11712, and further wherein tissue destruction results from a T cell mediated immune reaction to an autoantigen.

2-4. (Canceled)

- 5. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the gp39 antagonist is an anti-gp39 antibody.
- 6. (Previously presented) The method of claim 5, wherein the anti-gp39 antibody is a monoclonal antibody.
- 7. (Previously presented) The method of claim 5, wherein the anti-gp39 antibody is an anti-human gp39 antibody.
- 8. (Previously presented) The method of claim 6, wherein the monoclonal antibody is 24-31.
- 9. (Previously presented) The method of claim 6, wherein the monoclonal antibody is a chimeric monoclonal antibody containing constant regions and variable regions from different species.
- 10. (Previously presented) The method of claim 6, wherein the monoclonal antibody is a humanized monoclonal antibody.

11. (Canceled)

Docket No.: 20052/1200521-US3

Application No. 09/849,969 Reply to Office Action of May 4, 2006

12. (Currently amended) A method for preventing a T cell mediated <u>tissue destruction autoimmune</u> response associated with type I diabetes comprising administering to a subject in need of such treatment a prophylactically effective amount of a gp39 antagonist which is an anti-gp39 antibody or a gp39-binding fragment thereof, which antibody or fragment comprises a hypervariable region of monoclonal antibody 24-31 (ATCC Accession Number HB 11712).

3

13. (Previously presented) The method of claim 12, wherein the gp39 antagonist is a gp39-binding antibody fragment.

14. (Previously presented) The method of claim 13, wherein the gp39-binding antibody fragment is a Fab or $F(ab')_2$ fragment.

15-16. (Canceled)

17. (Previously presented) The method of claim 9, wherein the chimeric monoclonal anti-gp39 antibody comprises a variable region of monoclonal antibody 24-31.

18. (Canceled)

19. (Previously presented) The method of claim 10, wherein the humanized monoclonal anti-gp39 antibody comprises a hypervariable region of monoclonal antibody 24-31.

20-21. (Canceled)